

9-Methoxy-5-phenylsulfonyl-5*H*-benzo-[*b*]carbazole

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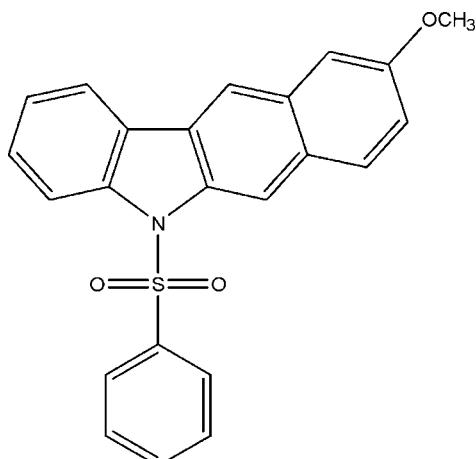
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 295$ K; mean $\sigma(C-C) = 0.002$ Å;
 R factor = 0.043; wR factor = 0.134; data-to-parameter ratio = 22.6.

In the title compound, $C_{23}H_{17}NO_3S$, the mean plane of the benzo[*b*]carbazole ring system makes a dihedral angle of $77.17(4)^\circ$ with the phenyl ring. The S atom is in a distorted tetrahedral configuration. There are three intramolecular C—H···O interactions forming five- and six-membered rings with graph-set motifs *S*(5) and *S*(6), respectively.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Allen *et al.* (1987); Chakkavarthi *et al.* (2007, 2008); Diaz *et al.* (2002); Etter *et al.* (1990); Govindasamy *et al.* (1998); Hökelek *et al.* (1998); Hosomi *et al.* (2000); Itoigawa *et al.* (2000); Ramsewak *et al.* (1999); Rodriguez *et al.* (1995); Sankaranarayanan *et al.* (2000); Tachibana *et al.* (2001); Zhang *et al.* (2004).



Experimental

Crystal data

$C_{23}H_{17}NO_3S$
 $M_r = 387.44$
Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 8.3608(3)$ Å
 $b = 9.3103(3)$ Å
 $c = 12.1754(4)$ Å
 $\alpha = 76.061(2)^\circ$
 $\beta = 88.680(1)^\circ$
 $\gamma = 88.715(2)^\circ$
 $V = 919.46(5)$ Å³
 $Z = 2$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.20$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 295(2)$ K
 $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.16$ mm

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEX2
diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{min} = 0.909$, $T_{max} = 0.969$
23200 measured reflections
5739 independent reflections
4330 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{int} = 0.022$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.134$
 $S = 1.05$
5739 reflections
254 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.28$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.35$ e Å⁻³

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|---------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C8—H8···O1 | 0.93 | 2.36 | 2.951 (2) | 121 |
| C21—H21···O2 | 0.93 | 2.36 | 2.9460 (18) | 121 |
| C6—H6···O1 | 0.93 | 2.54 | 2.906 (2) | 104 |

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *APEX2*; data reduction: *APEX2*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2003); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT2761).

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9-Methoxy-5-phenylsulfonyl-5H-benzo[b]carbazole

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Comment

Carbazole derivatives exhibit antitumor (Itoigawa *et al.*, 2000), antioxidative (Tachibana *et al.*, 2001), anti-inflammatory and antimutagenic (Ramsewak *et al.*, 1999) activities. These compounds are thermally and photochemically stable, which makes them useful materials for technological applications. For instance, the carbazole ring is easily functionalized and covalently linked to other molecules (Diaz *et al.*, 2002). This enables its use as a convenient building block for the design and synthesis of molecular glasses, which are widely studied as components of electroactive and photoactive materials (Zhang *et al.*, 2004).

The geometric parameters in (I), (Fig. 1) agree with the reported similar structures (Hökelek *et al.*, 1998; Hosomi *et al.*, 2000). The mean planes of the benzo[b]carbazole and phenyl ring form a dihedral angle of 77.17 (4) $^{\circ}$. The N1—S1—C1 plane is almost orthogonal to carbazole ring [dihedral angle 89.54 (5) $^{\circ}$] and phenyl ring [dihedral angle 86.02 (6) $^{\circ}$]. The best plane of pyrrole ring N1/C7/C12/C13/C22 subtends a dihedral angle of 30.13 (8) $^{\circ}$ with sulfonyl group.

The average S—O, S—C, and S—N distances are comparable with those observed in similar structures (Chakkaravarthi *et al.*, 2007; Sankaranarayanan *et al.*, 2000). The N—C bond lengths, namely N1—C7 and N1—C22 [1.4352 (17) & 1.4340 (16) Å] deviate slightly from the normal mean value reported in the literature (Allen *et al.*, 1987). This indicates that the substitution of the phenylsulfonyl group at atom N1 results in lengthening of the C—N bond lengths. This may be due to the electron-withdrawing character of the phenylsulfonyl group (Govindasamy *et al.*, 1998).

The S atom exhibits significant deviation from a regular tetrahedron, with the largest deviations being seen for the O1—S1—O2 [120.09 (9) $^{\circ}$] and O1—S1—N1 [106.78 (7) $^{\circ}$] angles. The widening of the angles may be due to repulsive interactions between the two short S=O bonds, similar to what is observed in related structures (Chakkaravarthi *et al.*, 2008; Rodriguez *et al.*, 1995). The sum of the bond angles around N1 [351.97 $^{\circ}$] indicate the sp^2 hybridized state of the atom N, in the molecule.

The benzene ring C15—C20 is almost coplanar with methoxy group [torsion angle C23—O3—C17—C16 5.4 (2) $^{\circ}$]. The torsion angles O1—S1—N1—C7 and O2—S1—N1—C22 [-44.62 (12) $^{\circ}$ and 41.56 (12) $^{\circ}$, respectively] describe the *syn* conformation of the phenylsulfonyl group with respect to benzocarbazole ring system. This conformation is influenced by the intramolecular C—H \cdots O hydrogen bonds, C8—H8 \cdots O1 and C21—H21 \cdots O2, involving sulfonyl atoms O1 and O2 (Table 1). The intramolecular hydrogen bonds form a six-membered ring with a graph-set motif of S(6) and a five-membered ring with a graph-set motif of S(5) (Etter *et al.*, 1990).

Experimental

To a solution of diethyl 2-((2-(bromomethyl)-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methylene) malonate (0.57 mmol) in dry 1,2-DCE (10 ml), ZnBr₂ (1.15 mmol) and anisole (1.15 mmol) were added. The reaction mixture was then refluxed for 1 h under N₂ atmosphere. It was then poured over ice-water (30 ml) containing 1 ml of concentrated HCl, extracted with Chloroform (2 X 10 ml) and dried (Na₂SO₄). The solvent was removed under vacuo, then crude products was purified by

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flash column chromatography (silica gel, 230–420 mesh, n-hexane/ethyl acetate 98:2) afforded the title compound suitable for X-ray analysis.

Refinement

H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model with C—H = 0.93 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for aromatic H atoms and C—H = 0.96 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for methyl H atoms.

Figures

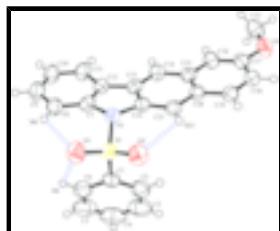


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), with atom labeling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 50% probability level. H atoms are presented as a small spheres of arbitrary radius. Intramolecular H-bonds are shown as dashed lines.

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Crystal data

| | |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| C ₂₃ H ₁₇ NO ₃ S | Z = 2 |
| $M_r = 387.44$ | $F_{000} = 404$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $D_x = 1.399 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 1 | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 8.3608 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $b = 9.3103 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 6534 reflections |
| $c = 12.1754 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.4\text{--}30.7^\circ$ |
| $\alpha = 76.061 (2)^\circ$ | $\mu = 0.20 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 88.6800 (10)^\circ$ | $T = 295 (2) \text{ K}$ |
| $\gamma = 88.715 (2)^\circ$ | Block, colourless |
| $V = 919.46 (5) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.16 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Bruker Kappa APEX2 diffractometer | 5739 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 4330 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$ |
| $T = 295(2) \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 30.9^\circ$ |
| ω and φ scans | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) | $h = -12 \rightarrow 12$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.909, T_{\text{max}} = 0.969$ | $k = -12 \rightarrow 13$ |
| 23200 measured reflections | $l = -17 \rightarrow 17$ |

Refinement

| | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.042$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.134$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0653P)^2 + 0.1785P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.05$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 5739 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.29 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 254 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.35 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none |

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| S1 | 0.46793 (4) | 0.47800 (4) | 0.77672 (3) | 0.04613 (11) |
| O1 | 0.54144 (15) | 0.52427 (14) | 0.66788 (10) | 0.0629 (3) |
| O2 | 0.55193 (14) | 0.49026 (13) | 0.87398 (10) | 0.0595 (3) |
| O3 | 0.19450 (16) | -0.22782 (14) | 1.37354 (9) | 0.0650 (3) |
| N1 | 0.42588 (14) | 0.30123 (12) | 0.79458 (9) | 0.0434 (2) |
| C1 | 0.28152 (18) | 0.56690 (14) | 0.77467 (12) | 0.0473 (3) |
| C2 | 0.2064 (2) | 0.57404 (18) | 0.87596 (15) | 0.0616 (4) |
| H2 | 0.2572 | 0.5391 | 0.9447 | 0.074* |
| C3 | 0.0533 (3) | 0.6349 (2) | 0.8715 (2) | 0.0820 (6) |
| H3 | -0.0003 | 0.6411 | 0.9380 | 0.098* |
| C4 | -0.0204 (3) | 0.6865 (2) | 0.7683 (3) | 0.0895 (7) |
| H4 | -0.1243 | 0.7246 | 0.7663 | 0.107* |
| C5 | 0.0581 (3) | 0.6822 (2) | 0.6692 (2) | 0.0845 (7) |
| H5 | 0.0085 | 0.7199 | 0.6004 | 0.101* |
| C6 | 0.2093 (2) | 0.62243 (18) | 0.67116 (15) | 0.0635 (4) |
| H6 | 0.2631 | 0.6191 | 0.6041 | 0.076* |
| C7 | 0.35493 (16) | 0.24535 (15) | 0.70734 (11) | 0.0419 (3) |
| C8 | 0.37507 (19) | 0.29073 (17) | 0.59112 (12) | 0.0512 (3) |
| H8 | 0.4363 | 0.3725 | 0.5579 | 0.061* |
| C9 | 0.3005 (2) | 0.20949 (19) | 0.52609 (13) | 0.0578 (4) |
| H9 | 0.3115 | 0.2377 | 0.4477 | 0.069* |
| C10 | 0.2101 (2) | 0.0875 (2) | 0.57509 (13) | 0.0602 (4) |
| H10 | 0.1620 | 0.0347 | 0.5294 | 0.072* |
| C11 | 0.1905 (2) | 0.04329 (18) | 0.69090 (13) | 0.0540 (4) |
| H11 | 0.1295 | -0.0388 | 0.7237 | 0.065* |
| C12 | 0.26309 (16) | 0.12316 (15) | 0.75771 (11) | 0.0427 (3) |
| C13 | 0.27196 (15) | 0.10092 (14) | 0.87926 (11) | 0.0409 (3) |
| C14 | 0.20944 (17) | -0.00631 (16) | 0.96676 (12) | 0.0457 (3) |
| H14 | 0.1427 | -0.0777 | 0.9521 | 0.055* |
| C15 | 0.24777 (16) | -0.00676 (15) | 1.07919 (11) | 0.0428 (3) |

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| | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| C16 | 0.19098 (19) | -0.11947 (17) | 1.17162 (12) | 0.0504 (3) |
| H16 | 0.1228 | -0.1911 | 1.1589 | 0.060* |
| C17 | 0.23668 (18) | -0.12252 (17) | 1.27913 (12) | 0.0498 (3) |
| C18 | 0.33749 (19) | -0.01305 (17) | 1.29944 (12) | 0.0516 (3) |
| H18 | 0.3674 | -0.0160 | 1.3731 | 0.062* |
| C19 | 0.39146 (19) | 0.09670 (16) | 1.21281 (12) | 0.0486 (3) |
| H19 | 0.4572 | 0.1686 | 1.2280 | 0.058* |
| C20 | 0.34939 (16) | 0.10378 (14) | 1.09928 (11) | 0.0419 (3) |
| C21 | 0.41158 (17) | 0.21431 (15) | 1.00847 (12) | 0.0444 (3) |
| H21 | 0.4774 | 0.2874 | 1.0216 | 0.053* |
| C22 | 0.37207 (15) | 0.21053 (14) | 0.90096 (11) | 0.0398 (3) |
| C23 | 0.1076 (2) | -0.3496 (2) | 1.35768 (15) | 0.0671 (5) |
| H23A | 0.0031 | -0.3164 | 1.3303 | 0.101* |
| H23B | 0.0974 | -0.4218 | 1.4284 | 0.101* |
| H23C | 0.1632 | -0.3932 | 1.3036 | 0.101* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| S1 | 0.0454 (2) | 0.04688 (19) | 0.04625 (18) | -0.01263 (14) | 0.00349 (13) | -0.01082 (13) |
| O1 | 0.0640 (7) | 0.0674 (7) | 0.0561 (6) | -0.0223 (6) | 0.0174 (5) | -0.0124 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0592 (7) | 0.0604 (6) | 0.0604 (6) | -0.0184 (5) | -0.0094 (5) | -0.0151 (5) |
| O3 | 0.0758 (8) | 0.0647 (7) | 0.0478 (6) | -0.0110 (6) | -0.0011 (5) | 0.0005 (5) |
| N1 | 0.0449 (6) | 0.0423 (5) | 0.0435 (5) | -0.0045 (5) | 0.0008 (4) | -0.0115 (4) |
| C1 | 0.0536 (8) | 0.0348 (6) | 0.0532 (7) | -0.0069 (5) | 0.0004 (6) | -0.0094 (5) |
| C2 | 0.0682 (10) | 0.0485 (8) | 0.0638 (9) | -0.0045 (7) | 0.0141 (8) | -0.0062 (7) |
| C3 | 0.0766 (13) | 0.0555 (10) | 0.1082 (17) | 0.0014 (9) | 0.0332 (12) | -0.0121 (10) |
| C4 | 0.0642 (12) | 0.0570 (11) | 0.145 (2) | 0.0128 (9) | -0.0064 (14) | -0.0210 (13) |
| C5 | 0.0874 (15) | 0.0581 (11) | 0.1115 (18) | 0.0186 (10) | -0.0349 (14) | -0.0258 (11) |
| C6 | 0.0789 (12) | 0.0500 (8) | 0.0634 (9) | 0.0034 (8) | -0.0149 (8) | -0.0160 (7) |
| C7 | 0.0396 (6) | 0.0440 (6) | 0.0445 (6) | 0.0008 (5) | 0.0015 (5) | -0.0154 (5) |
| C8 | 0.0554 (8) | 0.0526 (8) | 0.0460 (7) | -0.0061 (6) | 0.0064 (6) | -0.0129 (6) |
| C9 | 0.0680 (10) | 0.0649 (9) | 0.0428 (7) | -0.0058 (8) | 0.0028 (6) | -0.0177 (6) |
| C10 | 0.0701 (11) | 0.0673 (10) | 0.0492 (8) | -0.0115 (8) | -0.0030 (7) | -0.0243 (7) |
| C11 | 0.0595 (9) | 0.0555 (8) | 0.0503 (7) | -0.0133 (7) | 0.0001 (6) | -0.0182 (6) |
| C12 | 0.0406 (7) | 0.0464 (7) | 0.0429 (6) | -0.0011 (5) | 0.0010 (5) | -0.0146 (5) |
| C13 | 0.0369 (6) | 0.0435 (6) | 0.0434 (6) | 0.0003 (5) | -0.0011 (5) | -0.0129 (5) |
| C14 | 0.0434 (7) | 0.0473 (7) | 0.0474 (7) | -0.0078 (5) | -0.0011 (5) | -0.0127 (5) |
| C15 | 0.0395 (6) | 0.0437 (6) | 0.0445 (6) | 0.0013 (5) | -0.0003 (5) | -0.0098 (5) |
| C16 | 0.0492 (8) | 0.0508 (7) | 0.0490 (7) | -0.0055 (6) | 0.0005 (6) | -0.0076 (6) |
| C17 | 0.0495 (8) | 0.0499 (7) | 0.0464 (7) | 0.0041 (6) | 0.0003 (6) | -0.0051 (6) |
| C18 | 0.0587 (9) | 0.0516 (8) | 0.0447 (7) | 0.0086 (6) | -0.0078 (6) | -0.0121 (6) |
| C19 | 0.0534 (8) | 0.0458 (7) | 0.0486 (7) | 0.0031 (6) | -0.0076 (6) | -0.0149 (6) |
| C20 | 0.0410 (7) | 0.0411 (6) | 0.0446 (6) | 0.0053 (5) | -0.0027 (5) | -0.0126 (5) |
| C21 | 0.0455 (7) | 0.0404 (6) | 0.0490 (7) | -0.0019 (5) | -0.0039 (5) | -0.0133 (5) |
| C22 | 0.0373 (6) | 0.0385 (6) | 0.0438 (6) | 0.0012 (5) | 0.0000 (5) | -0.0107 (5) |
| C23 | 0.0704 (11) | 0.0616 (10) | 0.0617 (10) | -0.0096 (8) | 0.0024 (8) | 0.0004 (8) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| S1—O2 | 1.4197 (11) | C10—C11 | 1.377 (2) |
| S1—O1 | 1.4208 (11) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| S1—N1 | 1.6521 (12) | C11—C12 | 1.385 (2) |
| S1—C1 | 1.7461 (16) | C11—H11 | 0.9300 |
| O3—C17 | 1.3641 (17) | C12—C13 | 1.4475 (18) |
| O3—C23 | 1.414 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.3748 (18) |
| N1—C22 | 1.4340 (16) | C13—C22 | 1.4107 (18) |
| N1—C7 | 1.4352 (17) | C14—C15 | 1.4120 (19) |
| C1—C2 | 1.386 (2) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C6 | 1.388 (2) | C15—C20 | 1.418 (2) |
| C2—C3 | 1.385 (3) | C15—C16 | 1.4219 (19) |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C16—C17 | 1.366 (2) |
| C3—C4 | 1.386 (3) | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C17—C18 | 1.407 (2) |
| C4—C5 | 1.369 (3) | C18—C19 | 1.356 (2) |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| C5—C6 | 1.368 (3) | C19—C20 | 1.4200 (19) |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9300 | C20—C21 | 1.4146 (19) |
| C7—C8 | 1.3833 (19) | C21—C22 | 1.3662 (18) |
| C7—C12 | 1.3933 (19) | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| C8—C9 | 1.386 (2) | C23—H23A | 0.9600 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9300 | C23—H23B | 0.9600 |
| C9—C10 | 1.381 (2) | C23—H23C | 0.9600 |
| C9—H9 | 0.9300 | | |
| O2—S1—O1 | 119.66 (7) | C10—C11—H11 | 120.6 |
| O2—S1—N1 | 106.69 (6) | C12—C11—H11 | 120.6 |
| O1—S1—N1 | 106.78 (7) | C11—C12—C7 | 119.86 (13) |
| O2—S1—C1 | 109.52 (7) | C11—C12—C13 | 131.94 (13) |
| O1—S1—C1 | 108.60 (8) | C7—C12—C13 | 108.10 (12) |
| N1—S1—C1 | 104.52 (6) | C14—C13—C22 | 120.69 (12) |
| C17—O3—C23 | 117.30 (13) | C14—C13—C12 | 131.56 (13) |
| C22—N1—C7 | 107.12 (10) | C22—C13—C12 | 107.65 (11) |
| C22—N1—S1 | 122.77 (9) | C13—C14—C15 | 119.27 (13) |
| C7—N1—S1 | 122.08 (9) | C13—C14—H14 | 120.4 |
| C2—C1—C6 | 121.82 (16) | C15—C14—H14 | 120.4 |
| C2—C1—S1 | 119.46 (12) | C14—C15—C20 | 119.23 (12) |
| C6—C1—S1 | 118.64 (13) | C14—C15—C16 | 120.91 (13) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 117.85 (18) | C20—C15—C16 | 119.81 (13) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 121.1 | C17—C16—C15 | 119.97 (14) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 121.1 | C17—C16—H16 | 120.0 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 120.2 (2) | C15—C16—H16 | 120.0 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.9 | O3—C17—C16 | 125.14 (15) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.9 | O3—C17—C18 | 114.46 (13) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 120.8 (2) | C16—C17—C18 | 120.40 (14) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.6 | C19—C18—C17 | 120.70 (14) |

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| C3—C4—H4 | 119.6 | C19—C18—H18 | 119.6 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 120.1 (2) | C17—C18—H18 | 119.6 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.9 | C18—C19—C20 | 121.16 (14) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.9 | C18—C19—H19 | 119.4 |
| C5—C6—C1 | 119.11 (19) | C20—C19—H19 | 119.4 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 120.4 | C21—C20—C15 | 120.89 (12) |
| C1—C6—H6 | 120.4 | C21—C20—C19 | 121.12 (13) |
| C8—C7—C12 | 121.66 (13) | C15—C20—C19 | 117.95 (13) |
| C8—C7—N1 | 129.40 (13) | C22—C21—C20 | 118.05 (13) |
| C12—C7—N1 | 108.81 (11) | C22—C21—H21 | 121.0 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 117.38 (14) | C20—C21—H21 | 121.0 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 121.3 | C21—C22—C13 | 121.87 (12) |
| C9—C8—H8 | 121.3 | C21—C22—N1 | 129.70 (12) |
| C10—C9—C8 | 121.48 (14) | C13—C22—N1 | 108.31 (11) |
| C10—C9—H9 | 119.3 | O3—C23—H23A | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 119.3 | O3—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 120.74 (15) | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—H10 | 119.6 | O3—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—H10 | 119.6 | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 118.87 (14) | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| O2—S1—N1—C22 | 41.56 (12) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -0.7 (3) |
| O1—S1—N1—C22 | 170.62 (11) | C7—C12—C13—C14 | -176.98 (14) |
| C1—S1—N1—C22 | -74.41 (12) | C11—C12—C13—C22 | 175.59 (15) |
| O2—S1—N1—C7 | -173.68 (10) | C7—C12—C13—C22 | -0.70 (15) |
| O1—S1—N1—C7 | -44.62 (12) | C22—C13—C14—C15 | -0.6 (2) |
| C1—S1—N1—C7 | 70.35 (11) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 175.24 (13) |
| O2—S1—C1—C2 | -29.51 (14) | C13—C14—C15—C20 | 0.2 (2) |
| O1—S1—C1—C2 | -161.84 (12) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -177.31 (13) |
| N1—S1—C1—C2 | 84.48 (13) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | 176.37 (13) |
| O2—S1—C1—C6 | 153.51 (12) | C20—C15—C16—C17 | -1.2 (2) |
| O1—S1—C1—C6 | 21.18 (14) | C23—O3—C17—C16 | 5.4 (2) |
| N1—S1—C1—C6 | -92.51 (13) | C23—O3—C17—C18 | -173.41 (14) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 1.9 (2) | C15—C16—C17—O3 | -177.59 (14) |
| S1—C1—C2—C3 | -174.97 (13) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 1.2 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -0.1 (3) | O3—C17—C18—C19 | 178.60 (14) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -1.8 (3) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -0.3 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 1.9 (3) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -0.6 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -0.1 (3) | C14—C15—C20—C21 | 0.4 (2) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -1.9 (3) | C16—C15—C20—C21 | 177.97 (12) |
| S1—C1—C6—C5 | 175.06 (14) | C14—C15—C20—C19 | -177.30 (12) |
| C22—N1—C7—C8 | -176.94 (14) | C16—C15—C20—C19 | 0.3 (2) |
| S1—N1—C7—C8 | 33.57 (19) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | -177.08 (13) |
| C22—N1—C7—C12 | -1.03 (14) | C18—C19—C20—C15 | 0.6 (2) |
| S1—N1—C7—C12 | -150.52 (10) | C15—C20—C21—C22 | -0.6 (2) |
| C12—C7—C8—C9 | -0.2 (2) | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 177.01 (12) |
| N1—C7—C8—C9 | 175.27 (14) | C20—C21—C22—C13 | 0.2 (2) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | -0.3 (3) | C20—C21—C22—N1 | -175.36 (12) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 0.4 (3) | C14—C13—C22—C21 | 0.4 (2) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | -0.1 (3) | C12—C13—C22—C21 | -176.35 (12) |

supplementary materials

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|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| C10—C11—C12—C7 | −0.4 (2) | C14—C13—C22—N1 | 176.82 (12) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | −176.35 (15) | C12—C13—C22—N1 | 0.06 (14) |
| C8—C7—C12—C11 | 0.5 (2) | C7—N1—C22—C21 | 176.62 (13) |
| N1—C7—C12—C11 | −175.75 (13) | S1—N1—C22—C21 | −34.15 (19) |
| C8—C7—C12—C13 | 177.36 (13) | C7—N1—C22—C13 | 0.58 (14) |
| N1—C7—C12—C13 | 1.07 (15) | S1—N1—C22—C13 | 149.81 (10) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C8—H8···O1 | 0.93 | 2.36 | 2.951 (2) | 121 |
| C21—H21···O2 | 0.93 | 2.36 | 2.9460 (18) | 121 |
| C6—H6···O1 | 0.93 | 2.54 | 2.906 (2) | 104 |

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

